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2015 年至 2064 年香港勞動人口推算

Hong Kong Labour Force Projections for 2015 to 2064

## 2015 年至 2064 年香港勞動人口推算

### Hong Kong Labour Force Projections for 2015 to 2064

政府統計處編製了一套新的勞動人口推算，涵蓋期為 2015 年至 2064 年。整體勞動人口按推算將會由 2014 年的 360 萬稍微上升至 2018 年的 365 萬，然後下降至 2031 年的 343 萬，隨後至 2038 年將徘徊在 342 萬至 343 萬之間，最後下降至 2064 年的 311 萬。

該套推算是按最新公布的以 2014 年為基期的人口推算結果為基準，以及不同年齡組別及性別的勞動人口參與率的最新趨勢而編製。推算的結果提供有關香港在 2015 年至 2064 年的勞工供應推算及其年齡和性別分布的資料。這篇文章簡述推算的方法及列載推算的結果。

The Census and Statistics Department has compiled a new set of labour force projections covering the period 2015 to 2064. The labour force is projected to increase slightly from 3.60 million in 2014 to 3.65 million in 2018, and then decrease to 3.43 million in 2031. It will then hover between 3.42 million and 3.43 million until 2038, before decreasing to 3.11 million in 2064.

This set of projections is compiled using the newly released results of the 2014-based population projections as the benchmark and the latest trends of the age-sex specific labour force participation rates. The projections provide information on the projected labour supply in Hong Kong and its age and sex distribution during 2015 to 2064. This article gives a brief account of the projection method and presents the projection results.

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# 2015 年至 2064 年香港勞動人口推算

## Hong Kong Labour Force Projections for 2015 to 2064

### 1. 引言

1.1 在人口中的勞動人口數目及組成，是影響經濟發展的重要因素。政府統計處編製了一套新的勞動人口推算，涵蓋期為 2015 年至 2064 年。該推算提供了有關香港在這段期間的勞工供應推算及其年齡和性別分布的資料，對規劃及制訂政策非常有用。

1.2 政府統計處在編製 2015 年至 2064 年的勞動人口推算時，參考了(i) 以 2014 年為基期的基線人口推算<sup>1</sup> 及 (ii) 不同年齡組別和性別的勞動人口參與率的趨勢。這篇文章簡述推算的方法及列載推算的結果。

1.3 要留意的是，本文所載有關人口的數字，除非另外陳述，是指陸上非住院人口（即不包括院舍人口及水上人口），約佔居港人口的 99%。除此之外，在編製勞動人口參與率及勞動人口時，外籍家庭傭工並不包括在內。

### 2. 定義

2.1 勞動人口，即從事經濟活動人口，包括就業人口及失業人口。勞動人口參與率是指勞動人口在 15 歲及以上人口中所佔的比例，用以量度適齡工作人士加入勞動人口的傾向。在個別年齡組別和性別中屬於勞動人口的人士佔該組別總人口的比例，是該組別的勞動人口參與率。

### 1. Introduction

1.1 The size and the composition of the labour force (LF) within the population are important determinants of economic development. The Census and Statistics Department (C&SD) has compiled a new set of LF projections covering the period 2015 to 2064, which provides information on the projected labour supply in Hong Kong and its age and sex distribution during this period. Such information serves as useful reference for policy planning and formulation.

1.2 In compiling the LF projections for the period 2015 to 2064, reference has been made to (i) the 2014-based baseline population projections<sup>1</sup> and (ii) the trends of the age-sex specific labour force participation rates (LFPRs). This article briefly describes the projection method and presents the projection results.

1.3 It should be noted that the population figures presented in this article, unless otherwise stated, refer to the land-based non-institutional population (i.e. excluding institutional population and marine population), accounting for about 99% of the Hong Kong Resident Population. Moreover, foreign domestic helpers (FDHs) are not included in the compilation of the LFPRs and LF.

### 2. Definitions

2.1 The LF, synonymous with the economically active population, comprises the employed population and the unemployed population. The LFPR refers to the proportion of the LF in the population aged 15 and over. It is a measure of the propensity of the persons of working age to be in the LF. In particular, the proportion of persons participating in the LF in a particular age-sex group is termed the age-sex specific LFPR for the group.

1 有關詳情請參閱政府統計處在 2015 年 9 月出版的刊物《香港人口推算 2015–2064》。

1 For details, please refer to the publication *Hong Kong Population Projections 2015-2064* published by C&SD in September 2015.

### 3. 方法

3.1 編製勞動人口推算，基本上是把一組勞動人口參與率推算乘以相應的推算組別的人口數目推算，後者是得自以 2014 年為基期的人口推算。要留意的是，在推算個別推算組別的勞動人口參與率和勞動人口時，會剔除外籍家庭傭工。

3.2 這套按人口中個別推算組別的勞動人口參與率推算，主要是使用統計推算方法，把勞動人口參與率的過往趨勢外推，並選取以統計學觀點而言最適合應用於個別推算組別的勞動人口參與率的時間序列模型。此外，政府統計處在選取有關模型時，亦考慮了專家對各社會及經濟範疇最新發展的判斷及意見。

3.3 勞動人口參與率按年齡組別和性別劃分。此外，女性的勞動人口參與率則再按婚姻狀況劃分。將女性劃分為從未結婚的女性和曾經結婚的女性（包括已婚、喪偶及離婚／分居者）兩個婚姻狀況組別，是由於從未結婚的女性的勞動人口參與率顯著高於曾經結婚的女性的勞動人口參與率。這亦考慮了由於更多女性傾向獨身及遲婚的趨勢，而引致的從未結婚女性所佔比例的預期上升。在這次推算中，政府統計處在推算勞動人口參與率時，也考慮了人口的教育程度。

3.4 推算個別推算組別的勞動人口，是把該推算組別內的推算勞動人口參與率乘以有關的推算人口數目。將所得到的不同推算組別的推算勞動人口數字相加，便可推算出有關時期的總勞動人口。

### 3. Methodology

3.1 The projected LF is basically derived by applying a set of projected LFPRs to the size of the respective projection groups in the projected population, the latter being readily available from the 2014-based population projections. It should be noted that when projecting the LFPRs and LF in individual projection groups, FDHs are excluded.

3.2 The projection of the LFPRs for individual projection groups in the population mainly involves statistical projection based on extrapolation of past trends of the LFPRs and the selection of a time series model that performs well statistically in respect of the LFPR for a given projection group. Besides, professional judgement and expert views on the latest developments in various social and economic spheres are taken into account in the model selection exercise.

3.3 The LFPRs are categorised by age group and sex. In addition, the female LFPRs are also categorised by marital status. Females are divided into never married and ever married (including those currently married, widowed and divorced/separated) because LFPRs for never married females are significantly higher than those of ever married females. This can also suitably take into account the expected increase in the proportion of never married females in future amidst the uptrend of spinsterhood and the tendency of marriage postponement among the females. In this round of projections, C&SD has also taken into account the educational attainment of the population in projecting the LFPRs.

3.4 The LF for a projection group is then projected by applying the projected LFPR for the projection group to the corresponding size of the projected population. Summing the projected LF across all projection groups gives the projected total LF for the period concerned.

## 4. 推算的結果<sup>2</sup>

### 推算的勞動人口參與率

4.1 整體勞動人口參與率按推算將由 2014 年的 59.3% 逐步下降至 2064 年的 48.6%。這主要是由於：

- (i) 社會上人口老化的趨勢，長者（65 歲及以上人口）佔 15 歲及以上人口的比例將會上升；
- (ii) 主要工作年齡人口（25 至 59 歲人口）佔 15 歲及以上人口的比例將會下降；及
- (iii) 女性人口（她們的勞動人口參與率較男性的為低）佔 15 歲及以上人口的比例將會上升。

4.2 15 至 49 歲男性的勞動人口參與率按推算在推算期內將會普遍下降，而 30 歲及以上女性的勞動人口參與率將會上升。所以在推算期內，某些年齡組別的男性與女性勞動人口參與率的差距將會收窄。不過，由於受人口老化的影響，女性的整體勞動人口參與率推算從 2014 年的 50.7% 下降至 2064 年的 42.1%。（表 1）

4.3 按推算，在 2064 年 30 至 34 歲的人士的推算勞動人口參與率最高，其次為 35 至 39 歲的人士。30 至 34 歲的人士的勞動人口參與率按推算於推算期內將大致保持不變，約在 87% 至 89% 的水平。50 至 64 歲人士的勞動人口參與率按推算則上升，這是由於這些年齡組別的人士的教育程度愈來愈高及具有更良好的健康狀況所致。（表 1）

### 推算的勞動人口

4.4 在人口結構及各年齡組別和性別的勞動人口參與率隨着時間而轉變的共同影響下，整

<sup>2</sup> 在編製勞動人口參與率及勞動人口時，外籍家庭傭工並不包括在內。

## 4. Projection results<sup>2</sup>

### Projected LFPRs

4.1 The overall LFPR is projected to decline steadily from 59.3% in 2014 to 48.6% in 2064. This is mainly due to:

- (i) ageing trend in the community, with the increase in the proportion of older persons (aged 65 and over) in the population aged 15 and over;
- (ii) decline in the proportion of persons of prime working age (aged 25 to 59) in the population aged 15 and over; and
- (iii) increase in the proportion of females (whose LFPRs are relatively lower than those for males) in the population aged 15 and over.

4.2 The LFPRs for males in age groups 15 to 49 are projected to decline generally over the projection period, while the LFPRs for females aged 30 and over are projected to increase. Thus the gap between the LFPRs for males and those for females in some age groups would narrow down over the projection period. However, due to the ageing effect, the overall LFPR for females is projected to decrease from 50.7% in 2014 to 42.1% in 2064. (Table 1)

4.3 In 2064, persons in the age group of 30 to 34 have the highest LFPR, followed by those in the age group of 35 to 39. The projected LFPR for persons in the age group of 30 to 34 remains broadly unchanged at around 87% to 89% over the projection period. As for those in the age groups of 50 to 64, their LFPRs are projected to increase as a result of the increasing educational attainment and better health. (Table 1)

### Projected LF

4.4 As a result of the combined effect of the changing demographic structure and LFPRs for

<sup>2</sup> FDHs are not included in the compilation of the LFPRs and LF.

體勞動人口按推算將會由 2014 年的 360 萬稍微上升至 2018 年的 365 萬，然後下降至 2031 年的 343 萬，隨後至 2038 年將徘徊在 342 萬至 343 萬之間，最後下降至 2064 年的 311 萬。（表 2）

4.5 男性勞動人口推算由 2014 年的 199 萬上升至 2016 年的 200 萬，然後下降至 2064 年的 158 萬。而女性的勞動人口推算由 2014 年的 161 萬，上升至 2021 年的 166 萬，然後回落至 2030 年的 162 萬。隨後女性勞動人口推算稍微上升至 2039 年的 165 萬，最後下降至 2064 年的 153 萬。由於推算的女性人口的增長相對較快，在推算期內，男性與女性勞動人口數目的差距將會收窄。（表 2）

#### *推算的經濟撫養比率*

4.6 經濟撫養比率可量度有關勞動人口負擔整體人口的情況。總經濟撫養比率（即非從事經濟活動人口數目相對每千名從事經濟活動人口的比率）推算從 2014 年的 910 上升至 2064 年的 1 274。即是說，在 2064 年，每名從事經濟活動人士平均需要照顧 1.27 名非從事經濟活動人士。（表 3）

4.7 總經濟撫養比率上升的趨勢主要是由於人口老化導致老年經濟撫養比率（即 65 歲及以上非從事經濟活動人口數目相對每千名從事經濟活動人口的比率）大幅上升。老年經濟撫養比率在推算期內將增加接近兩倍（從 2014 年的 255 上升至 2064 年的 726），顯示勞動人口照顧老年人口的負擔加劇。（表 3）

4.8 由於某些年齡組別（例如 50 至 64 歲人士）的勞動人口參與率上升，成人經濟撫養比率（即 15 至 64 歲非從事經濟活動人口數目相對每千名從事經濟活動人口的比率）將從 2014 年的 433 普遍緩慢下降至 2064 年的

different age-sex groups over time, the total LF is projected to increase slightly from 3.60 million in 2014 to 3.65 million in 2018, and then decrease to 3.43 million in 2031. The LF is then projected to hover between 3.42 million and 3.43 million until 2038, before decreasing to 3.11 million in 2064. (Table 2)

4.5 The LF for males is projected to increase from 1.99 million in 2014 to 2.00 million in 2016 and then down to 1.58 million in 2064. The LF for females is projected to increase from 1.61 million in 2014 to 1.66 million in 2021, and then decrease to 1.62 million in 2030. It is then projected to increase slightly to 1.65 million until 2039, before decreasing to 1.53 million in 2064. With the projected relatively faster growth of the female population, the gap between the LF for males and that for females would narrow down over the projection period. (Table 2)

#### *Projected economic dependency ratios*

4.6 Economic dependency ratio can measure the burden on the LF to take care of the population. The overall economic dependency ratio (computed as the ratio of the economically inactive population to 1 000 economically active persons) is projected to increase from 910 in 2014 to 1 274 in 2064. That is, by 2064, an economically active person would need to take care of 1.27 economically inactive persons on average. (Table 3)

4.7 The increasing trend of overall economic dependency ratio is mainly attributable to the drastic increase in the elderly economic dependency ratio (computed as the ratio of the economically inactive persons aged 65 and over to 1 000 economically active persons) owing to population ageing. The elderly economic dependency ratio would nearly treble during the projection period (increased from 255 in 2014 to 726 in 2064), indicating the increasing burden of the LF to take care of the elderly population. (Table 3)

4.8 Because of the increase in LFPRs in selected age groups (such as persons aged 50 to 64), the adult economic dependency ratio (computed as the ratio of the economically inactive persons aged 15 to 64 to 1 000 economically active persons) would exhibit a mild general decreasing trend (from 433 in 2014 to 330 in 2064). Owing to the persistently low fertility

330。由於在推算期內生育率持續維持在低水平，少年兒童經濟撫養比率（即 15 歲以下非從事經濟活動人口數目相對每千名從事經濟活動人口的比率）推算將維持在 211 至 257 的低水平。（表 3）

## 5. 局限

5.1 大致上，勞動人口推算有以下的局限：

- (i) 影響人口增長及人口結構的因素如有轉變，例如入境政策轉變，會影響推算結果的有效性；及
- (ii) 以統計方法把勞動人口參與率的過往趨勢外推，假定了各經濟和其他社會及人口因素的轉變對過往勞動人口參與率的影響會持續至未來。然而，如果那些過往影響勞動人口參與率的因素不再適用（或適用的程度已轉變），又或者有新的因素影響，目前的推算結果將不能充分反映這些新轉變對勞動人口參與率的影響。

5.2 總括而言，為了反映人口及勞工市場的最新發展，勞動人口推算應定期更新。

rates during the projection period, the child economic dependency ratio (computed as the ratio of the economically inactive persons aged below 15 to 1 000 economically active persons) is projected to remain steady at a low level between 211 and 257. (Table 3)

## 5. Limitations

5.1 In general, the LF projection results are subject to the following limitations :

- (i) Change in factors affecting the population growth and population structure, e.g. changes in immigration policies, will affect the validity of the projection results; and
- (ii) Statistical extrapolation of past trends of the LFPRs assumes that the past impacts on the LFPRs caused by the changes in economic and other socio-demographic factors would continue into the future. However, if those factors affecting the LFPRs in the past no longer apply (or apply in different extent), or if there are new factors coming into play, the impacts of these new changes on the LFPRs would not be adequately taken into account in the current projection results.

5.2 Generally, the LF projections should be updated periodically to take into account the latest developments in the population and the labour market.

**表 1 2015 年至 2064 年按性別及年齡組別劃分的推算勞動人口參與率（不包括外籍家庭傭工）**  
**Table 1 Projected labour force participation rates (excluding FDHs) by sex and age group, 2015 to 2064**

%

| 年份<br>Year          | 男性／年齡組別<br>Male/Age group |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      | 15+  |
|---------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|
|                     | 15-19                     | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65+  |      |
| 2014 <sup>(1)</sup> | 11.1                      | 61.4  | 93.4  | 96.6  | 96.4  | 95.7  | 93.8  | 91.8  | 81.3  | 56.2  | 14.3 | 68.7 |
| 2015                | 11.5                      | 63.3  | 93.9  | 96.6  | 96.9  | 96.1  | 94.7  | 92.0  | 81.9  | 57.9  | 14.6 | 69.1 |
| 2016                | 11.4                      | 62.0  | 93.8  | 96.6  | 96.7  | 95.8  | 94.4  | 92.0  | 82.5  | 59.5  | 15.1 | 68.8 |
| 2017                | 11.4                      | 60.7  | 93.7  | 96.7  | 96.5  | 95.6  | 94.2  | 92.0  | 83.1  | 60.3  | 15.2 | 68.4 |
| 2018                | 11.3                      | 60.4  | 93.6  | 96.7  | 96.5  | 95.5  | 94.2  | 92.1  | 83.7  | 61.2  | 15.3 | 68.1 |
| 2019                | 11.2                      | 60.1  | 93.5  | 96.7  | 96.5  | 95.5  | 94.2  | 92.1  | 84.3  | 62.1  | 15.4 | 67.7 |
| 2020                | 11.2                      | 60.1  | 93.4  | 96.7  | 96.5  | 95.5  | 94.1  | 92.1  | 84.9  | 62.9  | 15.4 | 67.3 |
| 2021                | 11.1                      | 60.1  | 93.4  | 96.7  | 96.5  | 95.5  | 94.1  | 92.1  | 85.3  | 63.7  | 15.5 | 66.8 |
| 2022                | 11.1                      | 60.0  | 93.3  | 96.7  | 96.6  | 95.5  | 94.1  | 92.1  | 85.7  | 64.1  | 15.6 | 66.2 |
| 2023                | 11.0                      | 59.9  | 93.3  | 96.7  | 96.6  | 95.5  | 94.1  | 92.1  | 86.0  | 64.6  | 15.6 | 65.4 |
| 2024                | 11.0                      | 59.9  | 93.2  | 96.7  | 96.6  | 95.5  | 94.1  | 92.1  | 86.2  | 64.9  | 15.5 | 64.4 |
| 2025                | 10.9                      | 59.9  | 93.1  | 96.7  | 96.6  | 95.5  | 94.1  | 92.1  | 86.4  | 64.9  | 15.5 | 63.4 |
| 2026                | 10.9                      | 59.8  | 93.0  | 96.7  | 96.6  | 95.5  | 94.1  | 92.1  | 86.5  | 64.8  | 15.3 | 62.5 |
| 2027                | 10.8                      | 59.8  | 92.9  | 96.7  | 96.6  | 95.5  | 94.1  | 92.1  | 86.5  | 64.8  | 15.1 | 61.6 |
| 2028                | 10.8                      | 59.7  | 92.9  | 96.7  | 96.6  | 95.5  | 94.1  | 92.2  | 86.6  | 64.8  | 15.0 | 60.9 |
| 2029                | 10.7                      | 59.7  | 92.8  | 96.7  | 96.6  | 95.5  | 94.1  | 92.2  | 86.7  | 64.8  | 14.7 | 60.2 |
| 2030                | 10.7                      | 59.7  | 92.7  | 96.6  | 96.6  | 95.5  | 94.1  | 92.2  | 86.7  | 64.8  | 14.4 | 59.6 |
| 2031                | 10.7                      | 59.6  | 92.7  | 96.6  | 96.6  | 95.5  | 94.1  | 92.2  | 86.8  | 64.8  | 14.1 | 59.2 |
| 2032                | 10.6                      | 59.5  | 92.6  | 96.6  | 96.5  | 95.5  | 94.1  | 92.2  | 86.8  | 64.8  | 13.8 | 58.9 |
| 2033                | 10.6                      | 59.5  | 92.5  | 96.5  | 96.5  | 95.5  | 94.1  | 92.3  | 86.9  | 64.8  | 13.5 | 58.5 |
| 2034                | 10.5                      | 59.5  | 92.5  | 96.5  | 96.5  | 95.5  | 94.1  | 92.3  | 86.9  | 64.9  | 13.1 | 58.2 |
| 2035                | 10.5                      | 59.5  | 92.4  | 96.5  | 96.5  | 95.4  | 94.1  | 92.3  | 87.0  | 64.8  | 12.9 | 58.0 |
| 2036                | 10.5                      | 59.4  | 92.4  | 96.4  | 96.5  | 95.4  | 94.1  | 92.3  | 87.1  | 64.8  | 12.7 | 57.9 |
| 2037                | 10.4                      | 59.4  | 92.3  | 96.4  | 96.4  | 95.4  | 94.1  | 92.3  | 87.1  | 64.8  | 12.7 | 57.9 |
| 2038                | 10.4                      | 59.4  | 92.2  | 96.4  | 96.4  | 95.4  | 94.1  | 92.3  | 87.2  | 64.8  | 12.6 | 57.7 |
| 2039                | 10.4                      | 59.3  | 92.2  | 96.4  | 96.4  | 95.3  | 94.1  | 92.4  | 87.3  | 64.8  | 12.6 | 57.7 |
| 2040                | 10.4                      | 59.3  | 92.1  | 96.3  | 96.3  | 95.3  | 94.1  | 92.4  | 87.3  | 64.8  | 12.6 | 57.6 |
| 2041                | 10.3                      | 59.2  | 92.1  | 96.3  | 96.3  | 95.3  | 94.1  | 92.4  | 87.4  | 64.8  | 12.6 | 57.6 |
| 2042                | 10.3                      | 59.2  | 92.0  | 96.3  | 96.3  | 95.2  | 94.0  | 92.4  | 87.5  | 64.8  | 12.7 | 57.6 |
| 2043                | 10.3                      | 59.2  | 91.9  | 96.3  | 96.2  | 95.2  | 94.0  | 92.4  | 87.5  | 64.8  | 12.7 | 57.6 |
| 2044                | 10.2                      | 59.2  | 91.9  | 96.2  | 96.2  | 95.1  | 94.0  | 92.4  | 87.6  | 64.8  | 12.8 | 57.6 |
| 2045                | 10.2                      | 59.1  | 91.8  | 96.2  | 96.2  | 95.1  | 93.9  | 92.4  | 87.6  | 64.8  | 12.9 | 57.6 |
| 2046                | 10.2                      | 59.1  | 91.8  | 96.2  | 96.1  | 95.1  | 93.9  | 92.4  | 87.7  | 64.9  | 13.1 | 57.6 |
| 2047                | 10.2                      | 59.1  | 91.7  | 96.2  | 96.1  | 95.0  | 93.9  | 92.4  | 87.8  | 64.9  | 13.3 | 57.7 |
| 2048                | 10.2                      | 59.1  | 91.6  | 96.1  | 96.1  | 95.0  | 93.8  | 92.4  | 87.8  | 64.9  | 13.4 | 57.7 |
| 2049                | 10.1                      | 59.1  | 91.6  | 96.1  | 96.0  | 94.9  | 93.8  | 92.4  | 87.9  | 65.0  | 13.6 | 57.7 |
| 2050                | 10.1                      | 59.0  | 91.5  | 96.1  | 96.0  | 94.9  | 93.7  | 92.3  | 87.9  | 65.0  | 13.8 | 57.7 |
| 2051                | 10.1                      | 59.0  | 91.5  | 96.1  | 96.0  | 94.9  | 93.7  | 92.3  | 88.0  | 65.1  | 13.9 | 57.7 |
| 2052                | 10.1                      | 59.0  | 91.4  | 96.0  | 95.9  | 94.8  | 93.6  | 92.3  | 88.0  | 65.1  | 14.0 | 57.7 |
| 2053                | 10.0                      | 59.0  | 91.3  | 96.0  | 95.9  | 94.8  | 93.6  | 92.3  | 88.0  | 65.2  | 14.2 | 57.7 |
| 2054                | 10.0                      | 58.9  | 91.3  | 96.0  | 95.9  | 94.8  | 93.6  | 92.2  | 88.0  | 65.2  | 14.4 | 57.6 |
| 2055                | 10.0                      | 58.9  | 91.2  | 96.0  | 95.9  | 94.7  | 93.5  | 92.2  | 88.0  | 65.3  | 14.5 | 57.6 |
| 2056                | 10.0                      | 58.9  | 91.2  | 96.0  | 95.8  | 94.7  | 93.5  | 92.2  | 88.0  | 65.3  | 14.7 | 57.5 |
| 2057                | 10.0                      | 58.9  | 91.1  | 95.9  | 95.8  | 94.7  | 93.4  | 92.2  | 88.0  | 65.3  | 14.8 | 57.4 |
| 2058                | 10.0                      | 58.9  | 91.0  | 95.9  | 95.8  | 94.6  | 93.4  | 92.2  | 88.0  | 65.3  | 14.9 | 57.3 |
| 2059                | 9.9                       | 58.8  | 91.0  | 95.9  | 95.7  | 94.6  | 93.3  | 92.1  | 88.0  | 65.3  | 15.0 | 57.3 |
| 2060                | 9.9                       | 58.9  | 90.9  | 95.9  | 95.7  | 94.6  | 93.3  | 92.1  | 88.0  | 65.3  | 15.0 | 57.2 |
| 2061                | 9.9                       | 58.8  | 90.9  | 95.8  | 95.7  | 94.5  | 93.3  | 92.1  | 88.0  | 65.3  | 15.1 | 57.1 |
| 2062                | 9.9                       | 58.8  | 90.8  | 95.8  | 95.7  | 94.5  | 93.2  | 92.1  | 88.0  | 65.3  | 15.1 | 57.1 |
| 2063                | 9.9                       | 58.8  | 90.8  | 95.8  | 95.6  | 94.5  | 93.2  | 92.1  | 88.0  | 65.3  | 15.1 | 57.1 |
| 2064                | 9.9                       | 58.7  | 90.7  | 95.8  | 95.6  | 94.4  | 93.1  | 92.0  | 88.0  | 65.3  | 15.0 | 57.2 |

註釋： (1) 實際數字。

Note: (1) Actual figures.



表 1 (續) 2015 年至 2064 年按性別及年齡組別劃分的推算勞動人口參與率  
(不包括外籍家庭傭工)

Table 1 (cont'd) Projected labour force participation rates (excluding FDHs) by sex and age group, 2015 to 2064

%

| 年份<br>Year          | 女性／年齡組別<br>Female/Age group |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |      |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------|
|                     | 15-19                       | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65+ | 15+  |
| 2014 <sup>(1)</sup> | 12.4                        | 59.3  | 83.4  | 76.4  | 71.0  | 70.3  | 70.6  | 63.0  | 48.1  | 25.8  | 3.7 | 50.7 |
| 2015                | 13.1                        | 63.0  | 84.8  | 78.9  | 73.2  | 72.5  | 71.9  | 65.6  | 48.9  | 26.5  | 3.9 | 51.5 |
| 2016                | 12.5                        | 62.7  | 85.0  | 79.2  | 73.8  | 73.1  | 72.2  | 66.1  | 49.2  | 26.7  | 4.1 | 51.4 |
| 2017                | 12.0                        | 62.3  | 85.0  | 79.5  | 74.4  | 73.6  | 72.5  | 66.5  | 49.7  | 26.8  | 4.2 | 51.3 |
| 2018                | 11.8                        | 61.9  | 85.2  | 80.1  | 75.1  | 74.1  | 72.9  | 66.9  | 50.1  | 27.0  | 4.3 | 51.1 |
| 2019                | 11.6                        | 61.5  | 85.2  | 80.8  | 75.8  | 74.7  | 73.2  | 67.3  | 50.5  | 27.2  | 4.4 | 50.8 |
| 2020                | 11.5                        | 61.3  | 85.3  | 81.3  | 76.4  | 75.2  | 73.7  | 67.6  | 50.8  | 27.5  | 4.4 | 50.5 |
| 2021                | 11.3                        | 61.0  | 85.3  | 81.7  | 76.9  | 75.8  | 74.1  | 67.9  | 51.2  | 27.7  | 4.4 | 50.3 |
| 2022                | 11.2                        | 60.8  | 85.2  | 82.1  | 77.4  | 76.4  | 74.5  | 68.2  | 51.5  | 28.0  | 4.5 | 49.9 |
| 2023                | 11.0                        | 60.6  | 85.1  | 82.4  | 77.9  | 76.9  | 74.9  | 68.6  | 51.8  | 28.3  | 4.6 | 49.4 |
| 2024                | 10.9                        | 60.4  | 85.0  | 82.6  | 78.4  | 77.4  | 75.4  | 69.0  | 52.0  | 28.6  | 4.6 | 48.7 |
| 2025                | 10.7                        | 60.1  | 84.8  | 82.8  | 78.9  | 77.9  | 75.9  | 69.5  | 52.2  | 28.9  | 4.6 | 48.1 |
| 2026                | 10.6                        | 60.0  | 84.7  | 82.9  | 79.2  | 78.3  | 76.4  | 70.0  | 52.5  | 29.2  | 4.6 | 47.6 |
| 2027                | 10.5                        | 59.8  | 84.6  | 83.0  | 79.6  | 78.7  | 76.9  | 70.5  | 52.7  | 29.4  | 4.6 | 47.1 |
| 2028                | 10.4                        | 59.6  | 84.5  | 83.0  | 79.9  | 79.0  | 77.3  | 71.0  | 53.0  | 29.7  | 4.6 | 46.7 |
| 2029                | 10.3                        | 59.4  | 84.4  | 83.1  | 80.2  | 79.5  | 77.8  | 71.5  | 53.4  | 30.0  | 4.6 | 46.3 |
| 2030                | 10.2                        | 59.2  | 84.3  | 83.0  | 80.4  | 79.8  | 78.2  | 72.1  | 53.8  | 30.2  | 4.6 | 45.9 |
| 2031                | 10.1                        | 59.1  | 84.4  | 83.0  | 80.5  | 80.1  | 78.6  | 72.6  | 54.2  | 30.5  | 4.5 | 45.7 |
| 2032                | 10.0                        | 58.9  | 84.4  | 83.0  | 80.7  | 80.3  | 78.9  | 73.2  | 54.5  | 30.8  | 4.5 | 45.5 |
| 2033                | 9.9                         | 58.8  | 84.4  | 83.0  | 80.8  | 80.6  | 79.3  | 73.8  | 55.0  | 31.1  | 4.4 | 45.3 |
| 2034                | 9.8                         | 58.7  | 84.3  | 82.9  | 80.9  | 80.8  | 79.6  | 74.3  | 55.4  | 31.5  | 4.3 | 45.0 |
| 2035                | 9.7                         | 58.6  | 84.1  | 82.9  | 81.0  | 80.9  | 79.9  | 74.8  | 55.8  | 31.8  | 4.3 | 44.8 |
| 2036                | 9.6                         | 58.5  | 84.0  | 82.9  | 81.0  | 81.0  | 80.2  | 75.3  | 56.3  | 32.1  | 4.3 | 44.7 |
| 2037                | 9.5                         | 58.5  | 83.8  | 82.9  | 81.0  | 81.2  | 80.5  | 75.7  | 56.8  | 32.5  | 4.3 | 44.6 |
| 2038                | 9.4                         | 58.4  | 83.4  | 82.9  | 81.0  | 81.3  | 80.8  | 76.1  | 57.2  | 32.8  | 4.3 | 44.4 |
| 2039                | 9.4                         | 58.4  | 83.1  | 82.9  | 81.0  | 81.4  | 81.0  | 76.6  | 57.6  | 33.2  | 4.3 | 44.2 |
| 2040                | 9.3                         | 58.3  | 83.0  | 82.8  | 81.0  | 81.4  | 81.1  | 76.9  | 57.9  | 33.5  | 4.4 | 44.1 |
| 2041                | 9.2                         | 58.2  | 82.9  | 82.8  | 81.0  | 81.5  | 81.3  | 77.3  | 58.3  | 33.9  | 4.4 | 43.9 |
| 2042                | 9.1                         | 58.2  | 82.9  | 82.7  | 81.0  | 81.5  | 81.4  | 77.6  | 58.6  | 34.3  | 4.4 | 43.8 |
| 2043                | 9.1                         | 58.1  | 82.8  | 82.5  | 81.1  | 81.5  | 81.6  | 77.9  | 58.8  | 34.7  | 4.4 | 43.7 |
| 2044                | 9.0                         | 58.0  | 82.7  | 82.4  | 81.1  | 81.5  | 81.7  | 78.1  | 59.1  | 35.0  | 4.4 | 43.5 |
| 2045                | 8.9                         | 57.9  | 82.7  | 82.4  | 81.1  | 81.6  | 81.8  | 78.3  | 59.4  | 35.3  | 4.5 | 43.4 |
| 2046                | 8.9                         | 57.9  | 82.6  | 82.3  | 81.1  | 81.6  | 81.8  | 78.5  | 59.7  | 35.6  | 4.6 | 43.3 |
| 2047                | 8.8                         | 57.8  | 82.5  | 82.3  | 81.1  | 81.6  | 81.9  | 78.7  | 59.9  | 35.9  | 4.7 | 43.1 |
| 2048                | 8.8                         | 57.7  | 82.3  | 82.3  | 81.0  | 81.7  | 81.9  | 78.9  | 60.1  | 36.2  | 4.8 | 43.0 |
| 2049                | 8.7                         | 57.6  | 82.2  | 82.3  | 81.0  | 81.7  | 82.0  | 79.1  | 60.2  | 36.5  | 4.9 | 42.9 |
| 2050                | 8.6                         | 57.6  | 82.2  | 82.3  | 81.0  | 81.7  | 82.0  | 79.2  | 60.3  | 36.8  | 4.9 | 42.8 |
| 2051                | 8.6                         | 57.5  | 82.1  | 82.2  | 81.0  | 81.7  | 82.1  | 79.3  | 60.4  | 37.1  | 5.0 | 42.7 |
| 2052                | 8.5                         | 57.4  | 81.9  | 82.2  | 81.1  | 81.7  | 82.2  | 79.4  | 60.5  | 37.3  | 5.1 | 42.6 |
| 2053                | 8.5                         | 57.4  | 81.8  | 82.1  | 81.1  | 81.7  | 82.2  | 79.5  | 60.6  | 37.6  | 5.2 | 42.5 |
| 2054                | 8.4                         | 57.3  | 81.7  | 82.1  | 81.1  | 81.8  | 82.3  | 79.6  | 60.6  | 37.8  | 5.4 | 42.4 |
| 2055                | 8.4                         | 57.2  | 81.7  | 82.0  | 81.1  | 81.8  | 82.3  | 79.7  | 60.6  | 38.0  | 5.5 | 42.3 |
| 2056                | 8.3                         | 57.2  | 81.6  | 82.0  | 81.1  | 81.8  | 82.4  | 79.8  | 60.6  | 38.2  | 5.6 | 42.3 |
| 2057                | 8.3                         | 57.1  | 81.5  | 81.9  | 81.1  | 81.8  | 82.4  | 79.9  | 60.6  | 38.4  | 5.7 | 42.2 |
| 2058                | 8.2                         | 57.1  | 81.4  | 81.9  | 81.1  | 81.8  | 82.5  | 80.0  | 60.6  | 38.6  | 5.7 | 42.2 |
| 2059                | 8.2                         | 57.0  | 81.3  | 81.8  | 81.1  | 81.9  | 82.5  | 80.1  | 60.6  | 38.8  | 5.7 | 42.2 |
| 2060                | 8.1                         | 57.0  | 81.2  | 81.8  | 81.1  | 81.9  | 82.6  | 80.2  | 60.6  | 38.9  | 5.8 | 42.1 |
| 2061                | 8.1                         | 56.9  | 81.2  | 81.7  | 81.1  | 81.9  | 82.7  | 80.3  | 60.6  | 39.0  | 5.8 | 42.1 |
| 2062                | 8.1                         | 56.8  | 81.1  | 81.7  | 81.1  | 81.9  | 82.7  | 80.4  | 60.6  | 39.2  | 5.8 | 42.1 |
| 2063                | 8.0                         | 56.8  | 81.0  | 81.7  | 81.1  | 81.9  | 82.8  | 80.5  | 60.6  | 39.3  | 5.8 | 42.1 |
| 2064                | 8.0                         | 56.7  | 81.0  | 81.6  | 81.1  | 81.9  | 82.8  | 80.6  | 60.6  | 39.5  | 5.8 | 42.1 |

註釋： (1) 實際數字。

Note: (1) Actual figures.

表 1 (續) 2015 年至 2064 年按性別及年齡組別劃分的推算勞動人口參與率  
(不包括外籍家庭傭工)

Table 1 (cont'd) Projected labour force participation rates (excluding FDHs) by sex and age group, 2015 to 2064

%

| 年份<br>Year          | 男女合計/年齡組別<br>Both sexes/Age group |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |      |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------|
|                     | 15-19                             | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65+ | 15+  |
| 2014 <sup>(1)</sup> | 11.7                              | 60.4  | 88.2  | 85.6  | 82.5  | 81.5  | 81.1  | 76.8  | 64.6  | 40.9  | 8.7 | 59.3 |
| 2015                | 12.3                              | 63.2  | 89.3  | 87.3  | 84.1  | 83.1  | 82.1  | 78.1  | 65.2  | 42.1  | 9.0 | 59.9 |
| 2016                | 12.0                              | 62.3  | 89.3  | 87.4  | 84.3  | 83.3  | 82.1  | 78.1  | 65.8  | 42.9  | 9.3 | 59.7 |
| 2017                | 11.7                              | 61.5  | 89.2  | 87.6  | 84.5  | 83.5  | 82.1  | 78.3  | 66.1  | 43.4  | 9.5 | 59.4 |
| 2018                | 11.6                              | 61.1  | 89.3  | 87.8  | 84.9  | 83.8  | 82.3  | 78.4  | 66.4  | 43.9  | 9.5 | 59.1 |
| 2019                | 11.4                              | 60.8  | 89.2  | 88.1  | 85.3  | 84.1  | 82.5  | 78.5  | 66.6  | 44.4  | 9.6 | 58.8 |
| 2020                | 11.3                              | 60.7  | 89.2  | 88.3  | 85.6  | 84.4  | 82.8  | 78.5  | 66.9  | 44.9  | 9.6 | 58.4 |
| 2021                | 11.2                              | 60.5  | 89.2  | 88.5  | 85.9  | 84.7  | 83.1  | 78.6  | 67.0  | 45.4  | 9.7 | 58.0 |
| 2022                | 11.1                              | 60.4  | 89.1  | 88.7  | 86.1  | 85.0  | 83.3  | 78.7  | 67.2  | 45.7  | 9.8 | 57.5 |
| 2023                | 11.0                              | 60.3  | 89.1  | 88.9  | 86.3  | 85.3  | 83.6  | 78.9  | 67.4  | 45.8  | 9.8 | 56.9 |
| 2024                | 10.9                              | 60.1  | 88.9  | 89.0  | 86.6  | 85.6  | 83.9  | 79.2  | 67.5  | 45.8  | 9.8 | 56.1 |
| 2025                | 10.8                              | 60.0  | 88.8  | 89.1  | 86.7  | 85.9  | 84.1  | 79.5  | 67.4  | 45.7  | 9.7 | 55.3 |
| 2026                | 10.7                              | 59.9  | 88.8  | 89.2  | 86.9  | 86.1  | 84.4  | 79.9  | 67.4  | 45.6  | 9.7 | 54.5 |
| 2027                | 10.7                              | 59.8  | 88.7  | 89.2  | 87.1  | 86.2  | 84.6  | 80.2  | 67.5  | 45.6  | 9.5 | 53.8 |
| 2028                | 10.6                              | 59.6  | 88.6  | 89.3  | 87.3  | 86.4  | 84.9  | 80.5  | 67.7  | 45.6  | 9.5 | 53.3 |
| 2029                | 10.5                              | 59.6  | 88.5  | 89.3  | 87.4  | 86.5  | 85.1  | 80.8  | 68.0  | 45.6  | 9.3 | 52.7 |
| 2030                | 10.4                              | 59.4  | 88.4  | 89.3  | 87.6  | 86.7  | 85.4  | 81.1  | 68.3  | 45.5  | 9.2 | 52.2 |
| 2031                | 10.4                              | 59.3  | 88.4  | 89.3  | 87.6  | 86.8  | 85.6  | 81.4  | 68.6  | 45.5  | 9.0 | 51.9 |
| 2032                | 10.3                              | 59.3  | 88.4  | 89.2  | 87.7  | 86.9  | 85.7  | 81.7  | 68.9  | 45.6  | 8.8 | 51.7 |
| 2033                | 10.2                              | 59.2  | 88.4  | 89.2  | 87.8  | 87.1  | 85.8  | 82.1  | 69.2  | 45.7  | 8.5 | 51.3 |
| 2034                | 10.2                              | 59.1  | 88.4  | 89.1  | 87.9  | 87.2  | 86.0  | 82.4  | 69.5  | 46.0  | 8.3 | 51.1 |
| 2035                | 10.1                              | 59.0  | 88.3  | 89.1  | 87.9  | 87.3  | 86.1  | 82.6  | 69.8  | 46.3  | 8.1 | 50.8 |
| 2036                | 10.1                              | 59.0  | 88.2  | 89.1  | 87.9  | 87.3  | 86.3  | 82.9  | 70.1  | 46.5  | 8.1 | 50.7 |
| 2037                | 10.0                              | 58.9  | 88.1  | 89.1  | 87.8  | 87.4  | 86.4  | 83.1  | 70.3  | 46.7  | 8.0 | 50.6 |
| 2038                | 9.9                               | 58.9  | 87.9  | 89.2  | 87.8  | 87.5  | 86.5  | 83.2  | 70.6  | 47.0  | 8.0 | 50.4 |
| 2039                | 9.9                               | 58.9  | 87.7  | 89.3  | 87.7  | 87.5  | 86.7  | 83.4  | 70.8  | 47.2  | 8.0 | 50.3 |
| 2040                | 9.8                               | 58.8  | 87.6  | 89.3  | 87.7  | 87.5  | 86.7  | 83.6  | 71.0  | 47.4  | 7.9 | 50.2 |
| 2041                | 9.8                               | 58.7  | 87.5  | 89.3  | 87.7  | 87.5  | 86.8  | 83.8  | 71.2  | 47.6  | 7.9 | 50.1 |
| 2042                | 9.7                               | 58.7  | 87.4  | 89.3  | 87.8  | 87.5  | 86.9  | 83.9  | 71.3  | 47.8  | 7.9 | 50.0 |
| 2043                | 9.7                               | 58.7  | 87.3  | 89.2  | 87.9  | 87.5  | 87.0  | 84.1  | 71.3  | 48.0  | 7.9 | 49.9 |
| 2044                | 9.6                               | 58.6  | 87.2  | 89.1  | 88.0  | 87.4  | 87.1  | 84.2  | 71.5  | 48.2  | 8.0 | 49.8 |
| 2045                | 9.6                               | 58.5  | 87.2  | 89.0  | 88.1  | 87.4  | 87.1  | 84.4  | 71.5  | 48.4  | 8.0 | 49.7 |
| 2046                | 9.6                               | 58.5  | 87.1  | 88.9  | 88.2  | 87.4  | 87.1  | 84.5  | 71.7  | 48.5  | 8.1 | 49.6 |
| 2047                | 9.5                               | 58.5  | 87.0  | 88.8  | 88.2  | 87.4  | 87.0  | 84.6  | 71.8  | 48.6  | 8.2 | 49.6 |
| 2048                | 9.5                               | 58.4  | 86.9  | 88.8  | 88.2  | 87.5  | 87.0  | 84.7  | 72.0  | 48.6  | 8.4 | 49.5 |
| 2049                | 9.4                               | 58.4  | 86.8  | 88.7  | 88.1  | 87.7  | 87.0  | 84.8  | 72.1  | 48.7  | 8.5 | 49.4 |
| 2050                | 9.4                               | 58.3  | 86.7  | 88.7  | 88.1  | 87.8  | 87.0  | 84.9  | 72.1  | 48.8  | 8.6 | 49.3 |
| 2051                | 9.4                               | 58.3  | 86.7  | 88.6  | 87.9  | 87.8  | 87.0  | 84.9  | 72.2  | 49.0  | 8.7 | 49.3 |
| 2052                | 9.3                               | 58.2  | 86.6  | 88.6  | 87.8  | 87.9  | 87.1  | 84.9  | 72.3  | 49.1  | 8.7 | 49.2 |
| 2053                | 9.3                               | 58.2  | 86.5  | 88.5  | 87.8  | 87.9  | 87.2  | 85.0  | 72.4  | 49.3  | 8.8 | 49.1 |
| 2054                | 9.2                               | 58.1  | 86.4  | 88.5  | 87.8  | 87.8  | 87.3  | 85.0  | 72.4  | 49.4  | 9.0 | 49.1 |
| 2055                | 9.2                               | 58.1  | 86.3  | 88.5  | 87.7  | 87.8  | 87.4  | 85.0  | 72.4  | 49.6  | 9.1 | 49.0 |
| 2056                | 9.2                               | 58.1  | 86.2  | 88.4  | 87.7  | 87.7  | 87.5  | 85.0  | 72.4  | 49.7  | 9.2 | 48.9 |
| 2057                | 9.1                               | 58.0  | 86.1  | 88.4  | 87.7  | 87.6  | 87.6  | 85.1  | 72.3  | 49.8  | 9.3 | 48.8 |
| 2058                | 9.1                               | 58.0  | 86.1  | 88.3  | 87.7  | 87.5  | 87.6  | 85.3  | 72.3  | 50.0  | 9.4 | 48.7 |
| 2059                | 9.1                               | 57.9  | 86.0  | 88.3  | 87.6  | 87.5  | 87.5  | 85.5  | 72.2  | 50.1  | 9.4 | 48.7 |
| 2060                | 9.1                               | 57.9  | 85.9  | 88.2  | 87.6  | 87.5  | 87.5  | 85.6  | 72.1  | 50.1  | 9.4 | 48.7 |
| 2061                | 9.0                               | 57.9  | 85.9  | 88.2  | 87.6  | 87.5  | 87.4  | 85.7  | 72.1  | 50.2  | 9.4 | 48.6 |
| 2062                | 9.0                               | 57.8  | 85.8  | 88.1  | 87.6  | 87.4  | 87.4  | 85.8  | 72.2  | 50.2  | 9.5 | 48.6 |
| 2063                | 9.0                               | 57.8  | 85.7  | 88.1  | 87.6  | 87.4  | 87.4  | 85.9  | 72.5  | 50.3  | 9.5 | 48.6 |
| 2064                | 8.9                               | 57.7  | 85.7  | 88.1  | 87.5  | 87.4  | 87.4  | 85.9  | 72.7  | 50.3  | 9.4 | 48.6 |

註釋： (1) 實際數字。

Note: (1) Actual figures.

表 2 2015 年至 2064 年按性別及年齡組別劃分的推算勞動人口（不包括外籍家庭傭工）  
Table 2 Projected labour force (excluding FDHs) by sex and age group, 2015 to 2064

千人  
Thousands

| 年份<br>Year          | 男性／年齡組別<br>Male/Age group |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |           |
|---------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|
|                     | 15-19                     | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65+   | 15+     |           |
| 2014 <sup>(1)</sup> | 21.8                      | 136.6 | 207.7 | 222.7 | 216.3 | 227.0 | 240.0 | 282.5 | 235.6 | 127.0 | 68.1  | 1 985.2 | [2 888.3] |
| 2015                | 20.9                      | 134.3 | 210.6 | 224.8 | 217.3 | 228.9 | 231.9 | 278.6 | 245.8 | 135.4 | 73.6  | 2 002.2 | [2 898.1] |
| 2016                | 19.9                      | 130.6 | 211.2 | 224.4 | 219.9 | 224.8 | 226.0 | 268.2 | 252.7 | 145.7 | 79.3  | 2 002.7 | [2 912.2] |
| 2017                | 18.6                      | 126.6 | 212.4 | 220.7 | 221.5 | 222.9 | 223.5 | 258.6 | 253.2 | 155.5 | 83.5  | 1 997.0 | [2 919.3] |
| 2018                | 17.6                      | 123.2 | 211.1 | 217.7 | 225.2 | 218.5 | 223.0 | 244.6 | 256.4 | 166.0 | 87.5  | 1 990.8 | [2 924.9] |
| 2019                | 16.7                      | 117.7 | 205.6 | 220.1 | 226.2 | 216.4 | 222.9 | 233.3 | 254.9 | 174.4 | 92.1  | 1 980.4 | [2 925.7] |
| 2020                | 16.0                      | 112.4 | 202.1 | 220.6 | 226.9 | 216.0 | 223.1 | 222.5 | 251.3 | 182.1 | 96.7  | 1 969.9 | [2 928.4] |
| 2021                | 15.6                      | 107.5 | 199.6 | 221.3 | 226.4 | 218.8 | 220.1 | 217.3 | 243.2 | 187.8 | 102.1 | 1 959.8 | [2 933.9] |
| 2022                | 15.8                      | 101.0 | 196.8 | 222.7 | 222.9 | 220.4 | 218.6 | 215.6 | 235.1 | 188.5 | 107.5 | 1 944.8 | [2 938.4] |
| 2023                | 16.5                      | 96.8  | 192.0 | 221.2 | 220.1 | 223.7 | 214.0 | 215.2 | 223.0 | 190.8 | 112.9 | 1 926.1 | [2 946.6] |
| 2024                | 17.6                      | 92.6  | 184.2 | 215.8 | 222.3 | 224.8 | 211.8 | 215.2 | 213.0 | 189.4 | 117.7 | 1 904.5 | [2 956.8] |
| 2025                | 18.9                      | 89.7  | 175.8 | 212.2 | 223.2 | 225.5 | 211.6 | 214.8 | 203.9 | 185.3 | 122.4 | 1 883.2 | [2 970.3] |
| 2026                | 20.0                      | 88.6  | 168.4 | 209.5 | 224.0 | 225.0 | 214.6 | 211.5 | 199.6 | 178.4 | 126.5 | 1 866.0 | [2 986.7] |
| 2027                | 21.1                      | 90.8  | 158.4 | 206.8 | 225.5 | 221.6 | 216.4 | 209.9 | 198.2 | 171.5 | 129.0 | 1 849.3 | [3 002.6] |
| 2028                | 20.9                      | 96.2  | 151.9 | 202.0 | 224.0 | 219.3 | 219.6 | 206.1 | 197.9 | 162.2 | 132.5 | 1 832.4 | [3 010.6] |
| 2029                | 20.4                      | 104.5 | 145.9 | 194.1 | 218.5 | 222.0 | 220.8 | 204.5 | 197.8 | 154.6 | 134.1 | 1 817.3 | [3 017.9] |
| 2030                | 20.0                      | 112.8 | 142.2 | 185.4 | 214.7 | 222.7 | 221.6 | 204.4 | 197.4 | 147.9 | 135.4 | 1 804.5 | [3 027.0] |
| 2031                | 19.1                      | 120.7 | 142.2 | 177.7 | 212.0 | 223.4 | 221.3 | 207.5 | 194.4 | 144.7 | 135.0 | 1 798.0 | [3 035.8] |
| 2032                | 18.3                      | 128.0 | 148.0 | 167.4 | 209.3 | 224.8 | 218.1 | 209.5 | 193.1 | 143.7 | 133.9 | 1 794.0 | [3 044.5] |
| 2033                | 18.3                      | 127.8 | 158.7 | 160.9 | 204.5 | 223.1 | 216.0 | 212.7 | 189.8 | 143.4 | 132.1 | 1 787.3 | [3 053.6] |
| 2034                | 18.4                      | 126.1 | 174.3 | 154.8 | 196.5 | 217.6 | 218.6 | 214.0 | 188.6 | 143.3 | 130.5 | 1 782.8 | [3 062.3] |
| 2035                | 18.3                      | 123.3 | 190.1 | 151.2 | 187.9 | 214.0 | 219.4 | 214.9 | 188.8 | 142.9 | 129.1 | 1 779.8 | [3 068.7] |
| 2036                | 18.2                      | 117.2 | 205.4 | 151.8 | 180.1 | 211.3 | 220.0 | 214.7 | 191.8 | 140.7 | 128.8 | 1 780.0 | [3 073.4] |
| 2037                | 18.0                      | 111.5 | 218.1 | 158.6 | 169.9 | 208.6 | 221.3 | 211.7 | 193.9 | 139.7 | 129.2 | 1 780.5 | [3 076.4] |
| 2038                | 17.8                      | 110.9 | 216.3 | 170.7 | 163.4 | 203.8 | 219.5 | 209.9 | 197.0 | 137.3 | 129.6 | 1 776.2 | [3 076.3] |
| 2039                | 17.5                      | 110.1 | 211.6 | 187.9 | 157.4 | 195.9 | 214.2 | 212.5 | 198.4 | 136.4 | 130.2 | 1 772.3 | [3 074.0] |
| 2040                | 17.3                      | 107.8 | 206.0 | 205.6 | 154.0 | 187.4 | 210.6 | 213.3 | 199.5 | 136.5 | 130.5 | 1 768.5 | [3 069.7] |
| 2041                | 17.0                      | 107.3 | 192.3 | 222.6 | 154.9 | 179.8 | 208.0 | 213.9 | 199.5 | 138.6 | 130.4 | 1 764.3 | [3 063.6] |
| 2042                | 16.7                      | 106.6 | 179.2 | 236.6 | 162.1 | 169.7 | 205.4 | 215.1 | 197.0 | 140.2 | 131.0 | 1 759.6 | [3 055.7] |
| 2043                | 16.4                      | 105.7 | 176.0 | 234.6 | 174.7 | 163.3 | 200.7 | 213.4 | 195.5 | 142.4 | 131.2 | 1 753.9 | [3 046.2] |
| 2044                | 16.1                      | 104.5 | 173.4 | 229.5 | 192.5 | 157.4 | 193.0 | 208.3 | 198.1 | 143.4 | 132.0 | 1 748.0 | [3 035.0] |
| 2045                | 15.7                      | 103.2 | 168.6 | 223.4 | 210.7 | 154.1 | 184.6 | 204.8 | 198.9 | 144.2 | 133.0 | 1 741.4 | [3 022.5] |
| 2046                | 15.4                      | 101.8 | 167.9 | 207.5 | 228.3 | 155.2 | 177.2 | 202.4 | 199.7 | 144.2 | 134.6 | 1 734.1 | [3 008.6] |
| 2047                | 15.1                      | 100.5 | 166.7 | 192.6 | 242.6 | 162.6 | 167.3 | 199.9 | 200.9 | 142.4 | 136.1 | 1 726.8 | [2 993.7] |
| 2048                | 14.8                      | 98.9  | 165.2 | 188.6 | 240.5 | 175.4 | 161.0 | 195.4 | 199.4 | 141.3 | 137.8 | 1 718.3 | [2 977.9] |
| 2049                | 14.5                      | 97.1  | 163.5 | 185.1 | 235.2 | 193.4 | 155.3 | 187.9 | 194.8 | 143.3 | 139.0 | 1 709.0 | [2 961.5] |
| 2050                | 14.3                      | 95.4  | 161.4 | 179.4 | 228.9 | 211.8 | 152.2 | 179.9 | 191.6 | 143.9 | 140.4 | 1 699.2 | [2 944.6] |
| 2051                | 14.1                      | 93.8  | 159.3 | 178.7 | 212.0 | 229.6 | 153.5 | 172.7 | 189.5 | 144.4 | 141.7 | 1 689.4 | [2 927.8] |
| 2052                | 14.0                      | 92.1  | 157.1 | 177.6 | 196.4 | 244.0 | 161.0 | 163.2 | 187.3 | 145.4 | 142.0 | 1 680.0 | [2 911.1] |
| 2053                | 13.9                      | 90.4  | 154.7 | 176.2 | 191.8 | 241.9 | 173.9 | 157.1 | 183.1 | 144.3 | 142.9 | 1 670.3 | [2 894.8] |
| 2054                | 13.9                      | 89.0  | 152.1 | 174.4 | 187.9 | 236.5 | 191.9 | 151.6 | 176.1 | 141.0 | 145.0 | 1 659.5 | [2 879.1] |
| 2055                | 14.0                      | 87.8  | 149.4 | 172.3 | 181.9 | 230.1 | 210.4 | 148.7 | 168.6 | 138.8 | 146.6 | 1 648.5 | [2 864.1] |
| 2056                | 14.1                      | 87.0  | 146.8 | 170.2 | 181.1 | 212.8 | 228.2 | 150.2 | 161.9 | 137.2 | 148.0 | 1 637.6 | [2 849.8] |
| 2057                | 14.3                      | 86.4  | 144.2 | 168.0 | 180.0 | 196.9 | 242.5 | 157.7 | 153.1 | 135.7 | 149.2 | 1 627.8 | [2 836.4] |
| 2058                | 14.4                      | 86.2  | 141.7 | 165.6 | 178.6 | 192.0 | 240.4 | 170.5 | 147.4 | 132.6 | 149.6 | 1 619.1 | [2 823.8] |
| 2059                | 14.5                      | 86.4  | 139.6 | 162.9 | 176.8 | 187.7 | 235.0 | 188.3 | 142.3 | 127.6 | 149.6 | 1 610.8 | [2 811.8] |
| 2060                | 14.6                      | 87.0  | 137.7 | 160.2 | 174.7 | 181.4 | 228.6 | 206.7 | 139.7 | 122.2 | 149.6 | 1 602.4 | [2 800.4] |
| 2061                | 14.7                      | 87.8  | 136.3 | 157.5 | 172.6 | 180.7 | 211.0 | 224.5 | 141.2 | 117.4 | 150.0 | 1 593.7 | [2 789.5] |
| 2062                | 14.7                      | 88.7  | 135.4 | 154.9 | 170.4 | 179.6 | 194.9 | 238.7 | 148.5 | 111.0 | 150.3 | 1 587.1 | [2 779.0] |
| 2063                | 14.6                      | 89.7  | 135.1 | 152.4 | 168.0 | 178.2 | 189.8 | 236.7 | 160.8 | 106.9 | 149.5 | 1 581.6 | [2 768.8] |
| 2064                | 14.6                      | 90.5  | 135.4 | 150.1 | 165.2 | 176.4 | 185.3 | 231.4 | 177.9 | 103.2 | 147.3 | 1 577.5 | [2 758.6] |

註釋：(1) 實際數字。

方括號內的數字是指 15 歲及以上的推算陸上非  
住院人口（不包括外籍家庭傭工）。

Notes: (1) Actual figures.

Figures in square brackets refer to the projected land-based  
non-institutional population (excluding FDHs) aged 15 and  
over.

表 2 (續) 2015 年至 2064 年按性別及年齡組別劃分的推算勞動人口 (不包括外籍家庭傭工)  
Table 2 (cont'd) Projected labour force (excluding FDHs) by sex and age group, 2015 to 2064

千人  
Thousands

| 年份<br>Year          | 女性/年齡組別<br>Female/Age group |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      | 15+     |           |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------|-----------|
|                     | 15-19                       | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65+  |         |           |
| 2014 <sup>(1)</sup> | 23.2                        | 127.6 | 200.6 | 207.5 | 191.6 | 211.4 | 218.4 | 212.0 | 141.5 | 59.5  | 19.6 | 1 612.9 | [3 182.6] |
| 2015                | 22.4                        | 129.2 | 194.9 | 205.2 | 193.0 | 212.5 | 216.7 | 221.7 | 148.7 | 63.0  | 21.8 | 1 629.1 | [3 161.0] |
| 2016                | 20.5                        | 129.1 | 198.9 | 206.1 | 197.2 | 208.0 | 216.1 | 222.1 | 152.9 | 66.7  | 24.0 | 1 641.5 | [3 192.7] |
| 2017                | 18.4                        | 127.0 | 202.5 | 205.8 | 202.5 | 206.9 | 217.0 | 218.5 | 155.7 | 70.7  | 25.7 | 1 650.8 | [3 218.9] |
| 2018                | 17.3                        | 122.9 | 203.8 | 209.1 | 207.6 | 204.0 | 217.9 | 210.1 | 162.0 | 75.2  | 27.3 | 1 657.1 | [3 243.3] |
| 2019                | 16.4                        | 117.4 | 200.1 | 215.5 | 210.3 | 203.0 | 216.7 | 205.3 | 166.2 | 78.6  | 29.0 | 1 658.5 | [3 262.6] |
| 2020                | 15.7                        | 111.7 | 195.9 | 221.1 | 211.7 | 203.8 | 216.4 | 202.2 | 168.3 | 82.0  | 30.4 | 1 659.2 | [3 283.0] |
| 2021                | 15.2                        | 106.0 | 194.3 | 224.2 | 213.3 | 208.0 | 212.2 | 202.3 | 168.5 | 84.2  | 32.2 | 1 660.4 | [3 304.4] |
| 2022                | 15.3                        | 99.3  | 190.7 | 226.4 | 213.5 | 213.0 | 210.6 | 203.5 | 165.6 | 86.0  | 34.3 | 1 658.4 | [3 324.8] |
| 2023                | 15.8                        | 94.9  | 185.3 | 225.9 | 216.4 | 217.4 | 207.1 | 204.5 | 159.3 | 89.6  | 36.4 | 1 652.4 | [3 347.8] |
| 2024                | 16.5                        | 91.4  | 178.5 | 221.1 | 222.2 | 220.0 | 205.7 | 203.7 | 155.6 | 92.1  | 38.2 | 1 644.9 | [3 374.2] |
| 2025                | 17.4                        | 89.1  | 169.5 | 216.6 | 227.8 | 221.5 | 206.3 | 203.4 | 153.5 | 93.4  | 40.2 | 1 638.9 | [3 403.9] |
| 2026                | 18.2                        | 88.4  | 160.7 | 214.1 | 231.4 | 223.3 | 210.7 | 199.7 | 153.8 | 93.9  | 41.8 | 1 635.9 | [3 435.1] |
| 2027                | 19.0                        | 90.4  | 150.9 | 209.6 | 233.9 | 223.8 | 215.9 | 198.4 | 155.0 | 92.7  | 43.5 | 1 632.8 | [3 465.1] |
| 2028                | 18.7                        | 94.5  | 144.6 | 203.2 | 233.3 | 227.1 | 220.3 | 195.5 | 155.8 | 89.7  | 45.8 | 1 628.7 | [3 488.7] |
| 2029                | 18.2                        | 100.4 | 140.3 | 195.4 | 228.5 | 233.4 | 223.2 | 194.8 | 155.4 | 88.1  | 47.8 | 1 625.4 | [3 512.2] |
| 2030                | 17.8                        | 106.7 | 138.0 | 186.4 | 223.9 | 238.6 | 224.7 | 195.6 | 155.3 | 87.4  | 49.4 | 1 623.8 | [3 537.3] |
| 2031                | 17.0                        | 113.3 | 138.5 | 177.7 | 221.5 | 241.9 | 226.4 | 200.0 | 152.3 | 87.9  | 50.6 | 1 627.2 | [3 561.8] |
| 2032                | 16.2                        | 119.3 | 143.1 | 168.3 | 217.3 | 244.1 | 227.0 | 205.3 | 151.3 | 89.0  | 51.1 | 1 632.1 | [3 586.0] |
| 2033                | 16.2                        | 119.1 | 150.8 | 162.3 | 211.4 | 243.3 | 230.6 | 210.0 | 149.2 | 89.9  | 51.3 | 1 634.0 | [3 610.4] |
| 2034                | 16.1                        | 117.5 | 161.3 | 158.3 | 204.0 | 238.3 | 236.8 | 213.1 | 148.7 | 90.0  | 51.8 | 1 636.0 | [3 634.6] |
| 2035                | 15.9                        | 115.5 | 172.4 | 156.2 | 195.5 | 233.6 | 242.1 | 215.0 | 149.5 | 90.2  | 52.8 | 1 638.7 | [3 657.4] |
| 2036                | 15.7                        | 111.0 | 183.6 | 157.0 | 187.1 | 231.1 | 245.4 | 217.0 | 152.9 | 88.8  | 54.1 | 1 643.8 | [3 678.7] |
| 2037                | 15.5                        | 106.7 | 192.8 | 162.0 | 178.0 | 226.9 | 247.7 | 218.1 | 157.1 | 88.5  | 55.5 | 1 648.8 | [3 698.3] |
| 2038                | 15.3                        | 106.0 | 191.4 | 170.1 | 172.3 | 220.9 | 246.8 | 221.9 | 160.8 | 87.6  | 56.7 | 1 649.7 | [3 715.1] |
| 2039                | 15.0                        | 105.3 | 188.0 | 181.0 | 168.5 | 213.5 | 241.9 | 228.3 | 163.2 | 87.6  | 57.8 | 1 650.0 | [3 729.7] |
| 2040                | 14.7                        | 103.3 | 184.4 | 192.6 | 166.6 | 205.0 | 237.4 | 233.6 | 164.7 | 88.3  | 59.0 | 1 649.5 | [3 742.4] |
| 2041                | 14.3                        | 102.8 | 175.2 | 204.4 | 167.5 | 196.7 | 235.0 | 237.0 | 166.3 | 90.7  | 59.5 | 1 649.3 | [3 753.1] |
| 2042                | 14.0                        | 102.2 | 166.3 | 214.0 | 172.6 | 187.7 | 230.8 | 239.3 | 167.0 | 93.5  | 60.5 | 1 648.0 | [3 761.7] |
| 2043                | 13.7                        | 101.3 | 163.9 | 213.0 | 180.7 | 181.9 | 225.0 | 238.7 | 170.0 | 95.9  | 61.3 | 1 645.4 | [3 768.2] |
| 2044                | 13.4                        | 100.2 | 161.7 | 209.9 | 191.8 | 178.2 | 217.6 | 234.2 | 174.9 | 97.8  | 62.2 | 1 641.7 | [3 772.6] |
| 2045                | 13.1                        | 98.8  | 158.1 | 206.5 | 203.5 | 176.4 | 209.2 | 229.9 | 179.0 | 99.0  | 63.5 | 1 637.2 | [3 774.9] |
| 2046                | 12.7                        | 97.4  | 157.5 | 196.5 | 215.5 | 177.5 | 200.9 | 227.8 | 181.6 | 100.3 | 65.3 | 1 633.1 | [3 775.2] |
| 2047                | 12.4                        | 96.1  | 156.6 | 186.9 | 225.4 | 182.8 | 192.0 | 224.0 | 183.4 | 101.2 | 67.3 | 1 628.0 | [3 773.5] |
| 2048                | 12.1                        | 94.7  | 155.4 | 184.1 | 224.7 | 191.2 | 186.3 | 218.6 | 182.8 | 103.4 | 69.1 | 1 622.3 | [3 770.1] |
| 2049                | 11.8                        | 93.1  | 153.8 | 181.5 | 222.0 | 202.6 | 182.7 | 211.6 | 179.2 | 106.7 | 70.7 | 1 615.7 | [3 765.2] |
| 2050                | 11.6                        | 91.4  | 151.9 | 177.6 | 218.6 | 214.8 | 181.1 | 203.7 | 175.8 | 109.7 | 72.3 | 1 608.5 | [3 758.9] |
| 2051                | 11.4                        | 89.8  | 149.9 | 177.0 | 208.4 | 227.1 | 182.3 | 195.8 | 174.0 | 111.6 | 74.0 | 1 601.4 | [3 751.7] |
| 2052                | 11.3                        | 88.2  | 148.1 | 176.3 | 198.7 | 237.3 | 187.9 | 187.3 | 170.9 | 113.1 | 75.6 | 1 594.5 | [3 743.7] |
| 2053                | 11.2                        | 86.7  | 146.1 | 175.2 | 195.7 | 236.8 | 196.6 | 181.9 | 166.6 | 113.2 | 77.7 | 1 587.6 | [3 735.1] |
| 2054                | 11.1                        | 85.4  | 143.8 | 173.7 | 193.0 | 234.1 | 208.4 | 178.5 | 161.1 | 111.4 | 80.2 | 1 580.8 | [3 726.2] |
| 2055                | 11.1                        | 84.2  | 141.6 | 171.9 | 189.0 | 230.7 | 221.0 | 177.1 | 154.8 | 109.7 | 82.4 | 1 573.5 | [3 717.1] |
| 2056                | 11.2                        | 83.3  | 139.3 | 170.1 | 188.5 | 220.1 | 233.9 | 178.5 | 148.6 | 108.9 | 84.2 | 1 566.6 | [3 707.9] |
| 2057                | 11.2                        | 82.8  | 137.1 | 168.3 | 187.9 | 209.9 | 244.3 | 184.1 | 142.0 | 107.4 | 85.8 | 1 561.0 | [3 698.6] |
| 2058                | 11.3                        | 82.6  | 135.0 | 166.5 | 187.0 | 206.8 | 244.0 | 192.8 | 137.7 | 105.1 | 86.9 | 1 555.6 | [3 689.4] |
| 2059                | 11.4                        | 82.7  | 133.1 | 164.3 | 185.6 | 203.8 | 241.3 | 204.7 | 135.0 | 102.0 | 87.3 | 1 551.3 | [3 680.2] |
| 2060                | 11.4                        | 83.1  | 131.5 | 162.2 | 184.0 | 199.5 | 238.0 | 217.3 | 133.8 | 98.4  | 87.6 | 1 546.7 | [3 671.1] |
| 2061                | 11.4                        | 83.8  | 130.3 | 160.0 | 182.3 | 199.1 | 226.9 | 230.2 | 134.7 | 94.8  | 88.0 | 1 541.6 | [3 662.0] |
| 2062                | 11.4                        | 84.6  | 129.5 | 157.9 | 180.7 | 198.5 | 216.5 | 240.6 | 138.9 | 90.9  | 88.2 | 1 537.7 | [3 652.9] |
| 2063                | 11.3                        | 85.4  | 129.2 | 155.8 | 179.0 | 197.6 | 213.2 | 240.5 | 145.5 | 88.6  | 87.9 | 1 534.0 | [3 643.7] |
| 2064                | 11.2                        | 86.1  | 129.4 | 154.1 | 177.0 | 196.3 | 210.0 | 238.0 | 154.3 | 87.2  | 87.4 | 1 530.9 | [3 634.4] |

註釋： (1) 實際數字。  
方括號內的數字是指 15 歲及以上的推算陸上非  
住院人口 (不包括外籍家庭傭工)。

Notes: (1) Actual figures.  
Figures in square brackets refer to the projected land-based  
non-institutional population (excluding FDHs) aged 15 and  
over.

表 2 (續) 2015 年至 2064 年按性別及年齡組別劃分的推算勞動人口 (不包括外籍家庭傭工)  
Table 2 (cont'd) Projected labour force (excluding FDHs) by sex and age group, 2015 to 2064

千人  
Thousands

| 年份<br>Year          | 男女合計／年齡組別<br>Both sexes/Age group |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |           |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|
|                     | 15-19                             | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65+   | 15+     |           |
| 2014 <sup>(1)</sup> | 45.0                              | 264.2 | 408.3 | 430.2 | 407.8 | 438.4 | 458.4 | 494.5 | 377.1 | 186.5 | 87.7  | 3 598.1 | [6 070.9] |
| 2015                | 43.3                              | 263.6 | 405.4 | 430.0 | 410.2 | 441.3 | 448.6 | 500.3 | 394.5 | 198.4 | 95.5  | 3 631.2 | [6 059.1] |
| 2016                | 40.4                              | 259.7 | 410.1 | 430.4 | 417.1 | 432.8 | 442.1 | 490.3 | 405.6 | 212.4 | 103.3 | 3 644.2 | [6 104.9] |
| 2017                | 36.9                              | 253.6 | 414.9 | 426.5 | 424.1 | 429.8 | 440.5 | 477.1 | 408.9 | 226.2 | 109.2 | 3 647.8 | [6 138.2] |
| 2018                | 34.9                              | 246.1 | 414.9 | 426.7 | 432.7 | 422.6 | 440.9 | 454.7 | 418.4 | 241.2 | 114.9 | 3 648.0 | [6 168.2] |
| 2019                | 33.1                              | 235.1 | 405.7 | 435.6 | 436.5 | 419.4 | 439.7 | 438.6 | 421.2 | 253.0 | 121.0 | 3 638.9 | [6 188.3] |
| 2020                | 31.7                              | 224.0 | 398.0 | 441.7 | 438.5 | 419.8 | 439.6 | 424.7 | 419.7 | 264.2 | 127.1 | 3 629.1 | [6 211.4] |
| 2021                | 30.9                              | 213.5 | 393.8 | 445.5 | 439.7 | 426.8 | 432.3 | 419.6 | 411.7 | 272.0 | 134.4 | 3 620.2 | [6 238.3] |
| 2022                | 31.1                              | 200.3 | 387.5 | 449.1 | 436.4 | 433.4 | 429.2 | 419.1 | 400.7 | 274.5 | 141.9 | 3 603.2 | [6 263.1] |
| 2023                | 32.2                              | 191.7 | 377.2 | 447.1 | 436.4 | 441.1 | 421.1 | 419.7 | 382.2 | 280.4 | 149.4 | 3 578.5 | [6 294.4] |
| 2024                | 34.1                              | 184.0 | 362.7 | 436.9 | 444.6 | 444.7 | 417.5 | 418.9 | 368.6 | 281.5 | 155.9 | 3 549.3 | [6 331.0] |
| 2025                | 36.2                              | 178.8 | 345.3 | 428.8 | 451.0 | 447.0 | 417.9 | 418.2 | 357.5 | 278.7 | 162.6 | 3 522.1 | [6 374.2] |
| 2026                | 38.3                              | 177.0 | 329.2 | 423.6 | 455.4 | 448.3 | 425.2 | 411.2 | 353.4 | 272.2 | 168.2 | 3 501.9 | [6 421.8] |
| 2027                | 40.1                              | 181.2 | 309.3 | 416.4 | 459.4 | 445.3 | 432.3 | 408.3 | 353.1 | 264.2 | 172.5 | 3 482.2 | [6 467.7] |
| 2028                | 39.6                              | 190.7 | 296.6 | 405.2 | 457.3 | 446.4 | 440.0 | 401.6 | 353.7 | 251.8 | 178.3 | 3 461.1 | [6 499.3] |
| 2029                | 38.7                              | 204.9 | 286.2 | 389.4 | 447.0 | 455.3 | 444.1 | 399.3 | 353.2 | 242.7 | 182.0 | 3 442.7 | [6 530.2] |
| 2030                | 37.8                              | 219.6 | 280.1 | 371.8 | 438.7 | 461.3 | 446.3 | 400.1 | 352.6 | 235.2 | 184.7 | 3 428.3 | [6 564.3] |
| 2031                | 36.2                              | 234.0 | 280.7 | 355.4 | 433.5 | 465.3 | 447.7 | 407.5 | 346.8 | 232.6 | 185.5 | 3 425.1 | [6 597.6] |
| 2032                | 34.5                              | 247.2 | 291.1 | 335.8 | 426.6 | 468.9 | 445.0 | 414.8 | 344.4 | 232.7 | 185.0 | 3 426.0 | [6 630.5] |
| 2033                | 34.5                              | 246.9 | 309.6 | 323.2 | 415.8 | 466.4 | 446.5 | 422.7 | 339.0 | 233.3 | 183.4 | 3 421.3 | [6 664.0] |
| 2034                | 34.6                              | 243.6 | 335.6 | 313.1 | 400.5 | 455.9 | 455.4 | 427.1 | 337.3 | 233.3 | 182.4 | 3 418.8 | [6 696.9] |
| 2035                | 34.2                              | 238.8 | 362.5 | 307.5 | 383.3 | 447.6 | 461.5 | 430.0 | 338.2 | 233.1 | 181.9 | 3 418.5 | [6 726.1] |
| 2036                | 33.9                              | 228.2 | 389.0 | 308.8 | 367.2 | 442.4 | 465.4 | 431.8 | 344.7 | 229.5 | 182.9 | 3 423.8 | [6 752.0] |
| 2037                | 33.5                              | 218.2 | 411.0 | 320.6 | 348.0 | 435.5 | 468.9 | 429.8 | 351.0 | 228.2 | 184.7 | 3 429.3 | [6 774.8] |
| 2038                | 33.1                              | 216.9 | 407.7 | 340.8 | 335.7 | 424.7 | 466.3 | 431.8 | 357.8 | 224.8 | 186.3 | 3 425.9 | [6 791.4] |
| 2039                | 32.5                              | 215.4 | 399.6 | 368.9 | 325.9 | 409.4 | 456.1 | 440.8 | 361.6 | 224.0 | 188.0 | 3 422.3 | [6 803.8] |
| 2040                | 31.9                              | 211.1 | 390.5 | 398.2 | 320.6 | 392.4 | 448.0 | 446.8 | 364.3 | 224.8 | 189.4 | 3 418.0 | [6 812.1] |
| 2041                | 31.3                              | 210.1 | 367.5 | 427.0 | 322.4 | 376.4 | 443.0 | 450.9 | 365.8 | 229.3 | 189.9 | 3 413.6 | [6 816.7] |
| 2042                | 30.7                              | 208.7 | 345.6 | 450.6 | 334.7 | 357.4 | 436.2 | 454.5 | 364.0 | 233.6 | 191.5 | 3 407.5 | [6 817.4] |
| 2043                | 30.1                              | 207.1 | 339.9 | 447.6 | 355.4 | 345.2 | 425.7 | 452.1 | 365.5 | 238.3 | 192.5 | 3 399.3 | [6 814.3] |
| 2044                | 29.5                              | 204.7 | 335.1 | 439.4 | 384.2 | 335.6 | 410.6 | 442.4 | 373.0 | 241.1 | 194.2 | 3 389.7 | [6 807.6] |
| 2045                | 28.8                              | 202.0 | 326.7 | 429.9 | 414.3 | 330.6 | 393.9 | 434.8 | 377.9 | 243.2 | 196.6 | 3 378.6 | [6 797.3] |
| 2046                | 28.1                              | 199.2 | 325.3 | 403.9 | 443.8 | 332.7 | 378.1 | 430.2 | 381.3 | 244.6 | 200.0 | 3 367.3 | [6 783.8] |
| 2047                | 27.5                              | 196.6 | 323.3 | 379.5 | 468.0 | 345.4 | 359.3 | 423.9 | 384.3 | 243.6 | 203.5 | 3 354.9 | [6 767.2] |
| 2048                | 26.9                              | 193.6 | 320.6 | 372.6 | 465.3 | 366.6 | 347.4 | 414.0 | 382.2 | 244.7 | 206.9 | 3 340.6 | [6 748.0] |
| 2049                | 26.3                              | 190.2 | 317.2 | 366.6 | 457.2 | 395.9 | 338.0 | 399.6 | 374.0 | 250.0 | 209.7 | 3 324.7 | [6 726.6] |
| 2050                | 25.9                              | 186.8 | 313.2 | 357.0 | 447.5 | 426.6 | 333.3 | 383.6 | 367.5 | 253.5 | 212.7 | 3 307.6 | [6 703.6] |
| 2051                | 25.5                              | 183.6 | 309.3 | 355.7 | 420.4 | 456.8 | 335.8 | 368.4 | 363.5 | 256.1 | 215.7 | 3 290.8 | [6 679.5] |
| 2052                | 25.2                              | 180.3 | 305.2 | 353.9 | 395.0 | 481.3 | 348.9 | 350.4 | 358.2 | 258.5 | 217.6 | 3 274.6 | [6 654.8] |
| 2053                | 25.1                              | 177.2 | 300.8 | 351.4 | 387.6 | 478.7 | 370.5 | 339.0 | 349.6 | 257.5 | 220.6 | 3 257.9 | [6 629.9] |
| 2054                | 25.1                              | 174.4 | 295.9 | 348.1 | 380.9 | 470.7 | 400.3 | 330.1 | 337.2 | 252.4 | 225.2 | 3 240.2 | [6 605.3] |
| 2055                | 25.1                              | 172.0 | 290.9 | 344.2 | 370.8 | 460.9 | 431.4 | 325.8 | 323.5 | 248.4 | 229.0 | 3 222.1 | [6 581.1] |
| 2056                | 25.3                              | 170.3 | 286.1 | 340.3 | 369.7 | 432.9 | 462.1 | 328.6 | 310.6 | 246.2 | 232.1 | 3 204.2 | [6 557.7] |
| 2057                | 25.5                              | 169.2 | 281.3 | 336.4 | 368.0 | 406.8 | 486.9 | 341.8 | 295.0 | 243.0 | 235.0 | 3 188.8 | [6 535.0] |
| 2058                | 25.7                              | 168.8 | 276.7 | 332.1 | 365.6 | 398.8 | 484.4 | 363.3 | 285.2 | 237.7 | 236.5 | 3 174.7 | [6 513.1] |
| 2059                | 25.9                              | 169.1 | 272.7 | 327.2 | 362.4 | 391.6 | 476.3 | 393.0 | 277.3 | 229.6 | 236.9 | 3 162.0 | [6 492.0] |
| 2060                | 26.0                              | 170.2 | 269.2 | 322.3 | 358.7 | 380.9 | 466.5 | 424.0 | 273.5 | 220.6 | 237.2 | 3 149.1 | [6 471.5] |
| 2061                | 26.1                              | 171.6 | 266.6 | 317.5 | 354.9 | 379.8 | 437.9 | 454.6 | 276.0 | 212.2 | 238.0 | 3 135.3 | [6 451.5] |
| 2062                | 26.0                              | 173.3 | 265.0 | 312.7 | 351.1 | 378.1 | 411.4 | 479.3 | 287.4 | 201.9 | 238.5 | 3 124.8 | [6 431.9] |
| 2063                | 25.9                              | 175.1 | 264.3 | 308.2 | 346.9 | 375.8 | 403.0 | 477.1 | 306.3 | 195.5 | 237.4 | 3 115.6 | [6 412.4] |
| 2064                | 25.7                              | 176.6 | 264.9 | 304.2 | 342.2 | 372.7 | 395.3 | 469.4 | 332.2 | 190.4 | 234.7 | 3 108.4 | [6 393.0] |

註釋： (1) 實際數字。  
方括號內的數字是指 15 歲及以上的推算陸上非  
住院人口 (不包括外籍家庭傭工)。

Notes: (1) Actual figures.  
Figures in square brackets refer to the projected land-based  
non-institutional population (excluding FDHs) aged 15 and  
over.

**表 3 2015 年至 2064 年的推算經濟撫養比率（不包括外籍家庭傭工）**  
**Table 3 Projected economic dependency ratios (excluding FDHs), 2015 to 2064**

| 年份<br>Year          | 經濟撫養比率<br>Economic dependency ratio         |   |   |   |
|---------------------|---|---|---|---|
|                     | 少年兒童 <sup>(1)</sup><br>Child <sup>(1)</sup> | 成人 <sup>(2)</sup><br>Adult <sup>(2)</sup> | 老年 <sup>(3)</sup><br>Elderly <sup>(3)</sup> | 總計 <sup>(4)</sup><br>Overall <sup>(4)</sup> |
| 2014 <sup>(5)</sup> | 223   | 433                                       | 255   | 910   |
| 2015                | 226   | 403                                       | 265   | 894   |
| 2016                | 227   | 400                                       | 276   | 902   |
| 2017                | 232   | 396                                       | 287   | 915   |
| 2018                | 237   | 392                                       | 299   | 928   |
| 2019                | 243   | 388                                       | 313   | 944   |
| 2020                | 249   | 383                                       | 328   | 960   |
| 2021                | 252   | 378                                       | 345   | 975   |
| 2022                | 256   | 375                                       | 363   | 994   |
| 2023                | 257   | 376                                       | 383   | 1 016                                       |
| 2024                | 257   | 379                                       | 405   | 1 041                                       |
| 2025                | 257   | 382                                       | 428   | 1 066                                       |
| 2026                | 253   | 385                                       | 449   | 1 087                                       |
| 2027                | 249   | 388                                       | 469   | 1 106                                       |
| 2028                | 249   | 385                                       | 493   | 1 127                                       |
| 2029                | 248   | 382                                       | 515   | 1 145                                       |
| 2030                | 246   | 380                                       | 534   | 1 161                                       |
| 2031                | 243   | 377                                       | 550   | 1 169                                       |
| 2032                | 239   | 373                                       | 562   | 1 175                                       |
| 2033                | 236   | 372                                       | 576   | 1 184                                       |
| 2034                | 232   | 370                                       | 589   | 1 191                                       |
| 2035                | 228   | 367                                       | 600   | 1 196                                       |
| 2036                | 224   | 362                                       | 610   | 1 196                                       |
| 2037                | 220   | 358                                       | 617   | 1 196                                       |
| 2038                | 218   | 356                                       | 627   | 1 200                                       |
| 2039                | 215   | 353                                       | 635   | 1 203                                       |
| 2040                | 213   | 351                                       | 642   | 1 206                                       |
| 2041                | 212   | 350                                       | 647   | 1 209                                       |
| 2042                | 211   | 349                                       | 652   | 1 212                                       |
| 2043                | 211   | 348                                       | 657   | 1 216                                       |
| 2044                | 211   | 347                                       | 661   | 1 220                                       |
| 2045                | 212   | 346                                       | 666   | 1 224                                       |
| 2046                | 213   | 344                                       | 670   | 1 228                                       |
| 2047                | 215   | 342                                       | 675   | 1 232                                       |
| 2048                | 216   | 341                                       | 679   | 1 236                                       |
| 2049                | 218   | 340                                       | 683   | 1 241                                       |
| 2050                | 220   | 339                                       | 687   | 1 247                                       |
| 2051                | 222   | 339                                       | 691   | 1 251                                       |
| 2052                | 223   | 338                                       | 694   | 1 255                                       |
| 2053                | 224   | 337                                       | 698   | 1 259                                       |
| 2054                | 225   | 335                                       | 704   | 1 264                                       |

表3 (續) 2015年至2064年的推算經濟撫養比率(不包括外籍家庭傭工)  
Table 3 (cont'd) Projected economic dependency ratios (excluding FDHs), 2015 to 2064

| 年份<br>Year | 經濟撫養比率<br>Economic dependency ratio         |   |   |   |
|------------|---|---|---|---|
|            | 少年兒童 <sup>(1)</sup><br>Child <sup>(1)</sup> | 成人 <sup>(2)</sup><br>Adult <sup>(2)</sup> | 老年 <sup>(3)</sup><br>Elderly <sup>(3)</sup> | 總計 <sup>(4)</sup><br>Overall <sup>(4)</sup> |
| 2055       | 226   | 334                                       | 709   | 1 268                                       |
| 2056       | 226   | 333                                       | 713   | 1 273                                       |
| 2057       | 226   | 333                                       | 717   | 1 275                                       |
| 2058       | 225   | 332                                       | 719   | 1 277                                       |
| 2059       | 224   | 331                                       | 722   | 1 277                                       |
| 2060       | 223   | 330                                       | 725   | 1 278                                       |
| 2061       | 222   | 330                                       | 728   | 1 280                                       |
| 2062       | 221   | 329                                       | 729   | 1 279                                       |
| 2063       | 219   | 330                                       | 729   | 1 277                                       |
| 2064       | 218   | 330                                       | 726   | 1 274                                       |

註釋： 在編製經濟撫養比率時，外籍家庭傭工並不包括在內。

Notes: FDHs are not included in the compilation of economic dependency ratios.

由於四捨五入關係，個別數字加起來可能與總數不符。

Figures may not add up to total due to rounding.

(1) 少年兒童經濟撫養比率是指 15 歲以下非從事經濟活動人口數目相對每千名從事經濟活動人口的比率。

(1) Child economic dependency ratio is the ratio of the economically inactive persons aged below 15 to 1 000 economically active persons.

(2) 成人經濟撫養比率是指 15 至 64 歲非從事經濟活動人口數目相對每千名從事經濟活動人口的比率。

(2) Adult economic dependency ratio is the ratio of the economically inactive persons aged 15 to 64 to 1 000 economically active persons.

(3) 老年經濟撫養比率是指 65 歲及以上非從事經濟活動人口數目相對每千名從事經濟活動人口的比率。

(3) Elderly economic dependency ratio is the ratio of the economically inactive persons aged 65 and over to 1 000 economically active persons.

(4) 總經濟撫養比率是指非從事經濟活動人口數目相對每千名從事經濟活動人口的比率。

(4) Overall economic dependency ratio is the ratio of the economically inactive population to 1 000 economically active persons.

(5) 實際數字。

(5) Actual figures.